## **ARK**<sup>TM</sup>

### Risk and Need as a Quadrant Model

# Prognostic Risk High Low

High

Criminogenic or Responsivity Need 1

Low

Proximal Goals

- Supervision
- Treatment

#### Distal Goals

- Pro-social habilitation
- Adaptive habilitation

#### Proximal Goals

- Supervision
- Pro-social habilitation

#### **Distal Goals**

• (Adaptive habilitation)

#### Proximal Goals

Treatment

#### Distal Goals

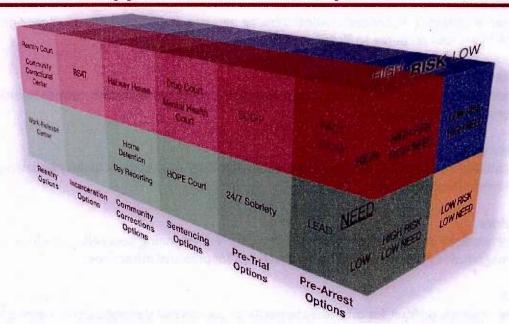
- (Pro-social habilitation)
- Adaptive habilitation

#### **Proximal Goals**

- Secondary prevention
- Diversion

Interventions in (parentheses) are optional depending on the assessed requirements of the offender.

## **Quadrant Model Applied at each Intercept**



Quadrant model adapted from Marlowe, D.B. (2009). Evidence-Based sentencing for drug offenders: An analysis of prognostic risks and criminogenic needs. *Chapman Journal of Criminal Justice*, 1, 167-201, at 184.

NADCP
National Association of
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Programs listed at intercept points are potential examples of appropriate interventions.